



Cumberland County Pennsylvania

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	1,260	-11
Land in farms (acres)	169,654	+10
Average size of farm (acres)	135	+23
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	219,177,000	+12
Government payments	2,132,000	+7
Farm-related income	16,520,000	+164
Total farm production expenses	170,218,000	+11
Net cash farm income	67,612,000	+33
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	173,950	+26
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,669	+55
Farm-related income	28,983	+171
Total farm production expenses	135,094	+25
Net cash farm income	53,660	+50

3 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	29
Livestock, poultry, and products	71

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	83
Pastureland	7
Woodland	6
Other	4

Acres irrigated: 1,374

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	39
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	28

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	348	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	78	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	127	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	82	7
\$100,000 or more	399	32

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	161	13
10 to 49 acres	407	32
50 to 179 acres	471	37
180 to 499 acres	155	12
500 to 999 acres	47	4
1,000 + acres	19	2

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	219,177	7	67	447	3,077
Crops	62,879	8	67	934	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	40,172	5	66	860	2,916
Tobacco	(D)	12	12	252	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4,451	13	67	366	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,846	7	66	194	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,606	20	66	404	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	44	64	311	1,384
Other crops and hay	7,712	16	66	328	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	156,298	6	67	282	3,073
Poultry and eggs	38,184	14	67	307	3,007
Cattle and calves	30,354	4	67	513	3,055
Milk from cows	75,780	6	63	109	1,892
Hogs and pigs	9,686	18	67	382	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	708	5	67	238	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	250	23	63	829	2,970
Aquaculture	1,197	7	55	135	1,251
Other animals and animal products	139	34	67	641	2,878

Total Producers ^c

2,133

Sex

Male 1,396
 Female 737

Age

<35 380
 35 – 64 1,156
 65 and older 597

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native 4
 Asian -
 Black or African American 4
 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
 White 2,120
 More than one race 5

Other characteristics

Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin 21
 With military service 196
 New and beginning farmers 625

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **61**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **96**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all 40,172
 Corn for grain 32,689
 Soybeans for beans 29,172
 Corn for silage or greenchop 16,489
 Wheat for grain, all 7,867

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens 957,900
 Cattle and calves 63,449
 Goats 1,393
 Hogs and pigs 31,410
 Horses and ponies 1,489
 Layers 393,589
 Pullets 75,422
 Sheep and lambs 2,175
 Turkeys (D)

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.